ФЕДЕРАЛЬНОЕ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ АВТОНОМНОЕ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЕ УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ «САМАРСКИЙ НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИМЕНИ АКАДЕМИКА С.П. КОРОЛЕВА» (САМАРСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ)

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ИНТЕНСИВНЫЙ КУРС АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА

(УРОВЕНЬ А2) на основе учебника Evolve Level 2

INTENSIVE ENGLISH COURSE

(LEVEL A2)

on the basis of a student's book Evolve Level 2

Рекомендовано редакционно-издательским советом федерального государственного автономного образовательного учреждения высшего образования «Самарский национальный исследовательский университет имени академика С.П. Королева» в качестве учебно-методического пособия для обучающихся по основным образовательным программам высшего образования по направлениям подготовки 38.03.01 Экономика, 38.03.03 Управление персоналом, 38.03.04 Государственное муниципальное управление, 37.03.01 Психология, 44.03.01 Педагогическое образование. 44.03.02 Психолого-педагогическое образование. 39.03.01 Социология, 42.03.02 Журналистика, 42.03.04 Телевидение, 46.03.01 История, 39.03.01 Социология, 39.03.02 Социальная работа, 40.03.01 Юриспруденция

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Интенсивный курс английского языка для обучающихся неязыковых специальностей акцентирован на развитие разговорной речи. В рамках освоения данного курса студенты учатся избегать распространенных ошибок в общении, работают над проблемными областями и различиями в устном и письменном английском языке. Курс освещает как официальный, так и неформальный язык и знакомит с современными выражениями и конструкциями, которые помогут чувствовать себя увереннее в англоязычной среде.

Подготовлено на кафедре иностранных языков и профессиональной коммуникации.

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ВВЕДЕНИЕ

Основные профессиональные образовательные программы учреждений высшего образования предполагают изучение иностранных языков, что послужило основанием для разработки данного учебно-методического пособия.

Таким образом, основная цель данного пособия заключается в объяснении материала по иностранному языку (английскому) с его дальнейшей практической отработкой обучающимися бакалавриата, специалитета, магистратуры, аспирантуры и обучающимися по программе дополнительного профессионального образования с уровнем владения английским языком ниже среднего (Level A2).

Настоящее учебно-методическое пособие содержит в себе 12 уроков, направленных на отработку основных грамматических, лексических, речевых конструкций, способствующих ведению повседневной деловой И коммуникации на иностранном (английском) языке. Каждый из уроков включает обучающийся теоретический материал, которым c ознакомиться в процессе работы и потренироваться, выполняя различного рода задания.

Подобранные упражнения, содержащиеся в учебнометодическом пособии, направлены на развитие 4-х основных видов речевой деятельности: письмо, чтение, аудирование и говорение.

Данное учебно-методическое пособие составлено на основе учебника Evolve Level 2, который находится в свободном доступе.

UNIT 1. CONNECTIONS

1.1 Study the topical vocabulary:

Neighbors Classmates

Close friends

Girlfriend/boyfriend Grandchildren

Boss

Couple

Grandson/gr	anddaughter		
Roommates			
1.2 Put the	words into the ri	ight category:	
Family	Work or schoo	Close or romantic	Where you live
1.3 Comple		with the corre	ct form of the words
1. She	is not	•	. She's my
brother's		. They are in lov	e.
2. My grand	father has five or	ther	: my
two sisters and m	y three cousins.		
3. Kevin ar	nd Paola are n	ny	at the
language school.	They are also a		, but they are not
married.			
4. Fiona and	I are		_ from work. We do a
lot of things toget			

	5. Isabel	is	only	45,	but	she	is	already	a	grandmother.
Her_			,Jas	smine	e, is 2	2 year	s ole	d.		
	6. I have	a jo	b in a	resta	urant	, and	my_			is also my
		M	y apar	ment	is#3	302. Y	e is	s in apartr	nen	t # 304.
	7. I have	two_				•	We	each hav	e oı	ne bedroom in
the a	apartment,	but	we sha	are th	e kitc	hen.				
	What's in	n yo	ur baş	5 ?						

1.4 Study the topical vocabulary:

Some gum

A candy bar

Some tissues

A water bottle

Some hand lotion

A hairbrush

A mirror

A receipt

A driver's license

Some cash

A keychain

An umbrella

1.5 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences:

- 1. There is a photo of me on my driver's license/mirror.
- 2. My *cash/water bottle* is empty.
- 3. Here is the *tissues/receipt* from the restaurant.
- 4. Do you want a piece of my candy bar/hairbrush?
- 5. Oh, no! It's raining, and my hand lotion/umbrella is broken.
- 6. I need to clean my sunglasses. Will you give me those tissues/keychain?

Grammar reference and practice:

BE

BE	Affirmative	Negative	Question	Short
BL	7 tillilliative	regative	Question	answers
	am from	'm not	Am I late?	Yes,I am.
I	Indiana.	from		No, I'm
		Florida.		not.
	is my	's not my	Is he/she/it	Yes, he is.
He/she/it	roommate.	boyfriend.	from	No, he
			Indiana?	isn't.
	are close	're not	Are they	Yes, they
Vou/wo/thow	friends.	close	your	are.
You/we/they		friends.	neighbors?	No, they're
				not.

Possessive adjectives:

Subject pronoun	Possessive	Possessive pronouns
	adjectives	
I	My	Mine
You	Your	Yours
Не	His	His
She	Her	Hers
We	Our	Ours
They	Their	Theirs

Note: **Whose** is this? It's mine.

Who does this bag belong to?

's shows possession my son's keychain (= the keychain that belongs to my son)

1.6 Complete the sentences with the correct verb or possessive
adjective:
1. We students names are Marc and Belinda.
2. He from Scotland name is Ron.
3. I Colombian, butmother is from Brazil.
4. They in the classroom teacher is Emily.
5 name is Mr. Smith. He the boss.
6. My cityfamous fortacos.
Functional language
1.7 Read the dialogues and complete the chart with the
expressions in bold:
1 A Good morning! Are you Robert?
B Yes, I am.
A Pleased to meet you. I'm Julie, your coworker here.
B Great to meet you, too.
A I'm here to help. This is your desk, right here.
B Oh,OK. This is a nice office.
A Do you know anybody here?
B No, I don't.
2 A Hey, Raquel!
B Simon! Long time, no see. Please come in.
A Great to see you again!
B It's really good to see you.
A Oh, here's Patrick! Patrick, meet Simon.
B Hello, Patrick. How do you know Raquel? Are you a friend
of hers?

8

C I'm her husband.

Greeting someone	Greeting someone Starting	
for the first time	who you know conversations	
Good morning! Are	Long time,!	Do youanybody
you (Robert)?	to	here?
Pleased to	see you again!	do you
Great to	It's reallyto	know (Raquel)?
meet you,	see you.	Are you a
		of
		hers/his/theirs?

Time to speak

1.8 Answer the questions:

- 1. Imagine you have a group of 23 people. What is the probability that two people have the same birthday?
 - a.50% b. 23% c. 0,056%
- 2. Imagine you have a group of 30 people. What is the probability that two people have the same birthday?
 - a.25% b. 70% c. 4%
- 3. Now imagine you have 60 people. What is the probability that two people have the same birthday?

a.50% b. 10% c. 99%

Answers are at the bottom of the page. Are you surprised?

Useful phrases

I think...

Do you agree?

Me,too! /Same here!

Not me/ I don't.

Answers: 1 a 2 b 3 c

UNIT 2. WORK AND STUDY

2.1 Study the topical vocabulary:

Class schedule calendar
Drinking document

Eating files

Exercise headphones
Free-time activities keyboard
Sleep mouse
Study time notes
The weather outlet

Work screen
Textbook WI-FI

2.2 Circle the correct words to complete the sentences:

- 1.Does your school have *good document/WI-FI* and enough *screens/outlets* for all the students' computers?
- 2.Do you like to listen to music with or without your headphones/keyboard?
- 3.Can you always find your *documents/mouse* and *files/WI-FI* on your computer?
 - 4.Do you write important things on your *calendar/keyboard*?
- 5. Which can you do faster, write *files/notes* with a pen and paper or type them on a *keyboard/mouse*?

Study the expressions with do, have, and make

DO the dishes/the laundry/ the housework/some work

HAVE a party/free time/a snack/ something to drink

MAKE the bed/plans

2.3 Circle the correct words to complete the sentences:

- 1. I do/have/make a lot of work on my laptop every day.
- 2. I want to *do/have/make* a party when we *do/have/make* some free time.
- 3. I usually *do/have/make* the dishes, but I don't *do/have/make* other housework.
- 4. I always *do/have/make* a snack after I *do/have/make* one hour of homework.
- 5. I want to *do/have/make* plans with some friends, maybe just *do/have/make* something to drink after class.

2.4 Complete the sentences with the correct do/have/make

phrase:		
1. Lots of men don't		, but not my sons. They
after they w	ake up, and they	when their
clothes is dirty.		
2. Can we	now? I'm l	nungry.
3. I'm tired of walking.	I want to stop and	l at
that café.		
4. I want to	for my birthd	ay party. Can you help
me organize it?		
5. I always	after dinner.	I like the kitchen to be
clean before I go to bed.		
6. Let's go to the mov	ies when you	maybe
this weekend!		

Grammar reference and practice Simple Present for habits and routines

	Affirmative	Negative	Question
I	sleep for eight	don't sleep	Do I sleep
	hours	much.	much?
He/She/It	sleeps for six	doesn't	Does she
	hours.	sleep much.	sleep a lot?
You/We/They	sleep for seven	don't sleep	Do you sleep
	hours.	much.	a lot?

Information questions:

Where does he study?

Why do we have homework?

How do they get to and from work?

How many hours do you sleep a night?

2.5 Put the words in the right order:

- 1.A day/does/start/usually/When/your
- B at /It/starts/usually/7:00 a.m.
- 2.A coffees/day/do/every/have/How/many/you
- B cups/day/every/four/have I
- 3.A dishes/do/do/How/often/the/you
- B dishes/do/evening/every/I/the
- 4.A does/family/dinner/have/time/What your
- B at/eat/seven/usually/ We
- 5. A do/hours/How/many/ sleep/you
- B always/for/hours/I/seven/sleep

Functional language

2.6 Look at the following communication problems. Read the conversations. What communication problems do they have?

a bad connection no battery no picture problem hearing someone speaking too fast

1 A Hi, Hannah.

B Hi there, Pedro. How are you?

A Can you say that again? I can see you, but I can't hear you very well.

B Really? That's strange, I can hear you just fine, but I can't see you.

A Sorry, I lost you. What was that?

B I can't see you.

A Maybe it's my Wi-Fi. Is that any better?

B No, the connection's terrible. We can try again later.

A Fine, let's do that. Talk to you later.

2 A Hi, Hannah. Can you hear me now?

B Sorry, you're breaking up. Pedro, are you still there?

A Yes, still here, ... but there's an echo now.

B Uh, ... OK, wait. Let me turn up the volume. How about now?

A No, no better, sorry.

B Let me call you, OK?

A What? I didn't catch that.

B Let me call you.

A No, still nothing. I know! Let me call you.

2.7 Complete the chart with the expressions in **bold** from the conversations above.

Explaining the	Checking the	Solving the
problem	problem	problem
I can't hear you very	Is that any better?	We can try again
well.		later.
It's	Can you me	Let me turn up the
my	now?	·
The	How?	Let me
is terrible.		,OK?
You're	Are you?	
There's		
annow.		

Time to speak

Read Julia's article. Does Julia needs extra exercise? Why or why not?

My life in numbers with fitness tracker

Now I know I take 7,000 steps a day- not bad, but not great. But I also know I look at my laptop for 10.5 hours every day! About 78% of that time is for work. When I have free time, I chat with friends (64 messages a day) or make plans for later.

I only sleep six hours a night (25%). Then I have something to drink (coffee or soda) about eight times a day to stay awake. Thank you, caffeine!!!

The good news? I exercise a lot because I do a lot of housework (my roommate doesn't do anything). I do the laundry, the cooking, and

the dishes, and I make the bed. That's about the same as walking 7,5 kilometers a day!

UNIT 3. LET'S MOVE

3.1 Study the topical vocabulary:

Athlete	lose
Court	player
Fans	pool
Field	race
Goal	team
Gym	win

3.2 Circle the correct words to complete the sentences:

- 1. Our *coach/court* is happy because we're *losing/winning*.
- 2. Our fans/team is losing/winning the game. This is terrible!
- 3. The *field/players* are walking onto the *court/pool* now.
- 4. Our town has a new coach/pool. It's next to the tennis players/courts.
 - 5. Hundreds of fans/team are running onto the field/pool.

3.3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of a word from the previous exercise:

1. The first to the FIFA World Cup wa
Uruguay.
2. An Olympic swimming is 50 meters long, and
basketball is 92 meters long.
3. The soccer is giving instructions. He is at the side
of the
4. This place is huge! It has seats for more than 100.000

5. The	on my	local	team	are	not	professionals,	and	they
aren't very good – they often games.								

3.4 Study the following verbs of action and match them to the words that can follow:

Climb sit down	
Jump stand up	
Lie down stretch	
Lift push throw	
Turn	
1	around / your head
2	a ball/a paper plane
3	someone away/an elevator button
4	a mountain/stairs
5	a box/weights
6	to rest/on the floor
7	at your desk/in front of the TV
8	your legs before you run/to reach
something high up	
9	into the water/ up and down
10	from your desk/straight

Grammar reference and practice: Present Continuous

	Affirmative	Negative	Question
I	'm winning	'm not watching	Am I
		the game.	winning?
You/we/they	're going to the	're not playing	Are they
	gym.	well.	winning?
He/she/it	's losing.	's not having a	Is it raining?
		good game.	

3.5 Complete the live-feed events with the present continuou
of the verbs in parentheses:
The swimmers(come) now. They(wait
for the start. The champion(look) at the fans, but sh
(not smile). She has her headphones on - what musi
(she listen) to?
3.6 Use the words to write sentences:
1. The people/leave/the stadium
2. The drivers/start/their engines
3. What/ the coach/ do?
4. It/rain/but/the runners/ not stop
5. The winner/smile/and/cry
6. My favorite player/not win/any games at th
moment
7. He/run/with the ball
8. The fans/wear/team hats
3.7 Read the conversations. Complete the sentences with th
simple present or present continuous of the verbs in parentheses:
1. A What(you/do)?
B I'm waiting for my friend.
2. A Does he go to the gym?
B Yes,(do).
3. A Can you talk now?
B No, I can't. I(drive).
4. A You(not/listen) to me!
B Sorry, I(watch) the game.
5. A What(you/read)?
B It's a book about exercise.

6. A Mom! Ben	(kick) me again!
B Stop it, Ben!	
7. A Why	(you/lie down)?
B Because I'm tired	
8.A Hurry! The gam	e starts in two minutes.
B I (c	ome)!

Functional language

3.8 Read the dialogues and complete the chart with the expressions in **bold**:

1 A Excuse me. We're looking for Section C.

B section C is ... over there, I think.

A Thanks. **Do you know** when the game starts?

B Seven-thirty.

A Great. One more thing. **Could you tell me** where I can get a T-shirt?

B I'm not sure. I don't work here. Try the store.

A OK. Thank you.

2 A Excuse me. **I'm looking for** a large T-shirt.

B All the T-shirts are over there. The large shirts are on the right.

A I see them, thanks. Um, **do you know** the price of this white shirt? There's no price tag.

B Sure. This one is \$55.

A Oh! OK, thank you.

Asking for information

Excuse me.	
We're	(Section C).
I'm	(a large T-shirt).
Could	where I can get (a T-shirt)?
Do	(when the game starts)?
Do	(the price of this white T-shirt)?

Time to speak

Read the introduction to a podcast. Where is John? What is he doing?

Bicycle traveler

New York, Paris, Rio – just three of the many big cities with a popular bike-sharing program. It's clear why these programs are popular: bike riding is a healthy, cheap, and a fast way to travel in the city. But what is it like for a visitor? Our reporter John Davies spends a day in Mexico city and tries out the EcoBici program.

Answer the questions:

- 1. What is bike-sharing?
- 2. Is there a bile-sharing program in your city?
- 3. Would you like to ride a bike in a foreign city? Why or why not?

REVIEW (UNITS 1-3)

1. Read the words. Which word doesn't belong in each category?

- 1 People you know: grandson coworker girlfriend player classmate.
- 2 Everyday things: boss keychain candy bar hand lotion umbrella.
- 3 Expressions with *have*: a snack free time something to drink the laundry.
- 4 Expressions with *do:* some work the laundry housework some coffee.
 - 5 Work and study: calendar textbook document push WI-FI.
 - 6 Sports words: court pool team screen race.
 - 7 Exercising: stretch cash throw jump turn.

2. Circle the correct words to complete the conversations:

- **1 A** What do you have in *your/her* bag?
- **B** The/My sunglasses and my wife's umbrella/the umbrella of my wife.
 - **A** Why? It *doesn't rain/isn't raining* right now.
 - **B** No, it isn't/aren't, but often it/it often rains here in the fall.
 - **2 A** Who are that/these people in the picture?
 - B Max and Sacha.
 - A I doesn't/don't know them. Do/does they work with you?
- **B** No, they *isn't/aren't* my coworkers. They're my neighbors. They *lives/live* next door.
 - **A** I see. And *who/whose* head is that in the photo?
 - B Ha! It's mine!

UNIT 4. GOOD TIMES

4.1 Study the topical vocabulary:

actor

singer

direct	or	musician
video	games	artist
band		a TV show
a con	cert	an arts festival
4.2 Se	ome of the	words in bold are not correct. Replace them
	orrect wor	
		singer in a musician. They're playing a concert
tonight.	515001 15 0	varigor in a management rate program a comocre
•	favorite T	rv show is coming back soon. I love the main
•	n it – he's s	
		about this new festival ? It's fantastic! I'm playing
it eight ho	•	about this new restruit. It's fantastic. I in playing
U	•	o paints these pictures is very famous. I saw her
	concert in	•
work at an	concert in	rais.
43 C	omnlete th	e stories with the following words:
	-	concerts festival musicians
		ny town we have a three-day music
		every night, and all the play
		- are all local people, and everybody in the town
•		uld you like to come with me this year?
		t director show singer video
•	-	s very artistic. My mom is a great
		she sings in a band. My uncle is an
		He's starring in a cool TV right
now. My 1	orother is a	n He does the graphics for lots

of games. And my dad's a movie	·	He
makes great movies. I'm the only one who isn't artistic,	but I'm	the
manager for all my relatives.		

4.4 Study the topical vocabulary:

A bouquet of flowers some perfume A candle a phone charger

Some candy a purse

A gift card some speakers Some jewelry a sweatshirt

4.5 What gift is best for each person?

candy gift card jewelry purse speakers sweatshirt

- 1. I want something beautiful to wear to parties.
- 2. I prefer to buy my own present in the store.
- 3. I'd like something to wear in the gym.
- 4. I'd like something nice to keep my things in.
- 5. Hike music.
- 6. I love sweet things to eat.

4.6 Circle the correct words to complete the sentences:

- 1. My grandma likes gifts that she can eat, so I usually make a cake or buy some *flowers/candy* for her.
- 2. My mom really needs GPS when she drives, but that uses a lot of battery power. So I'm getting her *speakers/a phone charger* for her car.
- 3. My dad loves sports clothes, so I'm buying him *a sweatshirt/a purse*.
- 4. My best friend loves books, but I don't know which ones she likes. I'm getting her a *purse/gift* card for the bookstore so she can choose.

5. I don't know what to get for my boss foe her birthday, so I'm sending her *a bouquet of flowers/jewelry*.

Grammar and practice Present Continuous for future plans

Affirmative	Negative	Question	Information
			question
The TV	He isn't selling	Are you	What are you
show is	anything.	going to the	doing later?
coming this		concert?	
weekend.			

4.7 Use the words to write sentences about future plans.

- 1. My cousin/play in a concert/next Saturday.
- 2. I/go to a concert/ with my best friend tonight.
- 3. you/ play video games/with your friends later?
- 4. We/ watch our team/at the stadium on my birthday.
- 5. We/ not go/ to the pool today.
- 6. She/ not go to the game/ this weekend.

Functional language

4.8 Read the dialogues and complete the chart with the expressions in **bold**:

A Hey Mika, are you doing anything later? We're going to that street festival downtown. **Would you like to come?**

B Oh, sorry, Daniel, I can't. I wish I could, but I'm working on my paper today.

A Come on! You can work on your paper later.

B That's true. OK. I'd love to.

A Great! We can meet you at three at the subway station.

B See you there!

(3:00 p.m.)

B Hi! I'm at the subway station. Where are you?

(3:05 p.m.)

A Sorry, Mika. Just got your message. We're running late. Let's meet at the pizza place on Third Street. See you soon.

(3:15 p.m.)

Hey, Daniel! It's me again. I'm outside the restaurant now. Are you guys close?

A We're here now. Where are you? Oh, wait, I can see you!

Invite someone	Would you to (come)?
Accept	I'dto!
Don't accept	Sorry, Daniel, I
	I I could, but (I'mworking on
	my paper.)
Suggest when and where	We meet you (at a quarter
to meet	after/at the subway).
	Let's(at the pizza place/later).
Agree on a plan	you there! See you

Time to speak

Read the opinions about gifts. Why are these people difficult to buy gifts for?

Lara It's really difficult to find a gift foe my dad. He always tells me he doesn't want anything. In the end, I usually get him something boring like a sweatshirt or socks. This year I'm going for something a little different. I'm buying him n experience – a gift card,

for one hour of driving a really fast sports car. I hope he likes it. It wasn't cheap!

Hasan My little sister's very difficult. I never know what gift to get her. I sometimes buy perfume or clothes for her, but she never likes them. Or I take her to the movie, but she doesn't want to watch it. This year I'm giving her a bouquet of flowers. Who doesn't like flowers?

Rosa Mom and dad never know what gifts to get for me and my brothers. They usually buy us books or a watch. This year we're asking them for gift cards. Then we can get what we really want in our favorite stores.

UNIT 5. FIRSTS AND LASTS

5.1 Study the topical vocabulary:

cool

crazy

dangerous

Horrible

Amazing

Wonderful

	Proud	loud							
	Exciting	perfect							
	Angry	tired							
	5.2 Insert the	e correct a	djectiv	e:					
	1 My first day	y in college	was re	eally _			·•	I felt	very
alor	ne, and I misse	d my paren	ts.						
2 My 18 th birthday was an experience						ence	– for		
the	first time, I wa	s an adult!							
	3 I remen	nber the	first	day	I	went	skiing.	It	was
real	ly	M	y frien	ds and	I ha	ad a gre	at time.		
	4 The first tir	ne that I v	oted w	as a ve	ery			_ mo	ment
for	me. It was an i	mportant d	ay for	ту соі	ıntr	y, and I	was a pa	rt of	it.

5 I remember when I traveled by plane for the first time. That wa! Wow!	ıs
5.3 Complete the conversations:	
1 A How are you feeling today?	
B I'm really I went to bed very late last	st
night.	
2 A Do you like this music?	
B What? I can't hear you. It's really!	
3 A How was your vacation?	
B It was! The weather was great, and the	ıe
food was delicious.	
5.4 Study the following phrases:	
Be born	
Get a job	
Buy a car/a house/apartment	
Become a grandparent	
Meet your future wife/husband	
Graduate from college	
Have a baby	
Learn to drive	
Get married	
Retire	
Start school	
5.5 Complete the sentences with the correct phrase:	
1. These days, people often quite late, whe	'n
they are 30 or 40 years old.	
2. Today, it's important to because yo	u
have more choices for work	

3. Some people ______ at the usual time (around age 65), but some work until they are 75 or older.

4. Some young people don't have the money to _____ right away. They stay with their parents until they have enough money.\

5. You can't really plan when to _____. One day, it just happens – you just find the right person.

5.6 Circle the best phrase to complete the sentences:

- 1. My mom has three children, and someday she really wants to *become a grandparent/have a baby*.
- 2. If you want *to buy a car/learn to drive*, you need *to get a job/get married* and save some money first.
- 3. My little brother *had a baby/was born* when I was seven, so I helped take care of him. He was so cute!
 - 4. For some jobs, you have to graduate from college/start school.
- 5. She *got married/met her future husband* at the coffee shop where she worked. He got coffee there every day just to talk to her. After they *got married/bought a car*, he told her that he doesn't like coffee.
- 6. My sister's son *started school/were born* last year, so she has some free time now. She wants to *get a job/retire* soon.

Grammar and practice

Simple Past of *be*

	Affirmative	Negative	Question
I/he/she/it	was cool.	wasn't loud.	Was it fun?
You/we/they	were perfect.	weren't proud.	Were they crazy?

Simple Past

Regular verbs: verb+-(e)d	Irregular verbs:	
Learn- learned	Do-did	
Visit-visited	Go-went	
Love-loved	Have-had	
Study-studied	Hit-hit	

Simple Past negative and questions

Affirmative	Negative	Question	
studied	didn't study	Did he study	
medicine.		medicine?	
What did you study?			
When did they get married?			
Where did he come from?			
Why did she retire?			
Who did you live with?			
How many children did they have?			
	studied medicine. 7? married? r from?	studied didn't study medicine. 7? married? from?	

5.7 Complete the texts with the simple past of the verbs:

arrive be hate	miss not remember	walk want
I remember my f	irst day at school. It	horrible!
Ι	every minute	of it! My older sister
wi	th me, but she	the way, so we got
lost. Finally, we	, but we were ver	y late.
I really	my mom	and dad. All day, I just
to go ho	ome.	

5.8 Use the words to write questions about when your partner was a child.

- 1 What/eat?
- 2 Where/live?
- 3 When/start school?
- 4 What/watch on TV?
- 5 What games/play?

Functional language

Read the dialogues and complete the chart with the expressions in **bold**:

- 1 A Hey, I made it! What a fantastic experience!
 - B Congratulations, Johnny! Great job!
 - A It was really scary at the top!
 - B You're right, it wasn't easy, and the weather was terrible.
 - A Not bad for my first time, huh?
 - B You did really well. I'm proud of you.
 - A You know what? Now, I want to climb another mountain.
 - B That's great news! Let's do it!
- 2 A Oh, no! I failed my chemistry final.
 - B I'm so sorry, Ana.
 - A I failed by two points!
 - B That's terrible! Talk about bad luck.
 - A I know, right? Oh, I can't believe this!
 - B Never mind. You can take the class again over the summer.
 - A Really?
- B Yes, don't worry about it, Ana. It's not the end of the world.

Congratulations (good news)	Sympathy (bad news)		
Congratulations!	I'm so		
job!	That's terrible! Talk about		
You did!	 mind.		
That'snews!	Don't worry about it. It's not		

Time to speak

Read the posts of three people. Who is positive, and who is negative about their first day?

Rafael: I went to Chicago about ten years ago for a work project. I remember the moment I stepped off the bus from the airport. Everything was strange – the smells, the crowds, the language – and everyone was in a hurry. The weather was also very cold. I needed warm clothes, and fast! In Mexico, we don't have winters like that!

Julia: I'm from Cologne in Germany. At age 20 I went to the UK as an exchange student. I remember my first day at the university in Bristol. It was scary, but then I looked around and saw so many other people in my situation. I thought, "They must feel the same." That helped. And it was a beautiful September day. Suddenly, I felt so positive.

Kamal: I was born in Nepal, but I went to live in Melbourne, Australia, as an immigrant worker. On that first day, I didn't understand any English, but I remember that people were friendly. I smiled, and they smiled back. I walked along the river and felt very free. Everything was clean and new, like a fresh start.

UNIT 6. BUY NOW, PAY LATER

6.1 Study the topical vocabulary:

borrow save

lend shop online

pay back spend return waste

6.2 Match the words from Ex.1 with the correct definition:

- 1. buy things on the internet
- 2. give something to people for money
- 3. keep money for the future
- 4. use something that belongs to someone for a short time
- 5. not use money in a good way
- 6. have a price
- 7. use money to pay for something
- 8. give someone the money that they gave you
- 9. take something back to the store because you don't like it or it isn't right

6.3 Circle the correct word to complete the sentences:

- 1. David wants to buy a car, so he saves/spends a lot of his money.
- 2. Jamelia is very careful. She never *wastes/sells* money on silly things.
 - 3. My friend wants to *spend/borrow* some money from me.
- 4. I don't like to buy things in stores because it's more fun to *lend/shop* online.
 - 5. Be careful! That phone *costs/pays* back a lot of money!
 - 6. Our store always borrows/sells a lot on Friday.

6.4 Complete the text with the following words:

shopping cart grocery store cash register price checkout
sale customers salesperson department store shelf
Last week, I went to a newstore to buy some milk.
It was in the back. I needed to walk down many aisles. In one aisle,
they had a really goodon bottled water, so I decided to
buy some. In another aisle, there was some delicious bread. There was
some very interesting fruit, fresh fish, and delicious rice in other aisles.
Next to the milk, there were amazing cheeses! I walked down most of
the aisles in the store. When I got to the, my
was full. There were three in front of me. I
waited ant read a magazine from the Then I
decided to buy, too.

Grammar and practice BE GOING TO

	Affirmative	Negative	Question
I	am going to	am not going	Am I going to
	save money for	to waste	save money?
	a new bike.	money.	
He/she/it	is going to buy	is not going to	Is she going to
	her mom a	see the movie	sell some of
	birthday present	with us.	her old clothes
	at the mall.		online?
You/we/they	are going to do	are not going	Are they
	a lot today.	to save	going to shop
		money.	online?

Information questions
Who am I going to go shopping with?
What is she going to buy?
Where are you going to meet them for lunch?

6.5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of be going and one of the verbs in the box:				rect form of be going to		
	buy	come	get married	have	lie down	not have

1. The big sale starts tomorrow. _____ you ____with us?

2. I'm tired after all this shopping. I _____ for a while.

3.We met at the grocery store, and fell in love. We _____in November.

4. I'm working all day on Friday. I _____ time to buy anything!

5. My brother is buying baby clothes. His wife _____ a

baby in three months.

6 You found the car you want already?

When you it?

Functional language

Read the dialogues and complete the chart with the expressions in **bold**:

1 A Hi, how can I help you?

B Hello. I'm looking for some things. You cut your nails with them.

A What? Oh, you mean "scissors"?

B No. They're like scissors, but they are just for nails.

A Oh, got it. Yes, we have them. Nail clippers.

B What do you call them in English?

A Nail clippers.

2 A Hi there. Can I help you?

B Hello. I'm looking for ... um... I don't know the word in English. It's a thing for my phone.

A A cable?

B No. **You use it to** connect the power cord to the electricity when you're in another country.

A Mm... Oh, I get it! There's one over there. That works for all countries.

B Thanks. How do you say that in English?

A It's an adapter. A universal adapter.

Explaining your language		ur language	Explaining the function of the thing		
prob	lem		you want		
I	don't	know	(cut	your	nails)
		_ in English.	it/them.		
				it/them.	
				_(connect	the
			power cord).		
			They're/It's		
			(scissors), but	·	
			It's		
			(my pr	none).	

Time to speak

Read the advice website on how to save money. How many of the suggestions do you agree with?

Top tips to save money

- 1 One in, one out. When you buy a new shirt, sell or give away an old one.
- 2 Going to the movies? Don't buy snacks at the theatre. Go to a store to buy them before you go.

- 3 A "2-for-1" deal isn't always a good deal. When a store offers two big bags of chips for \$ 5.00, and a single bag is \$ 3.00, you save \$1.00, and that's great! Or is it? If you didn't need all those chips, then you paid \$2.00 for something that you didn't really want.
- 4 Better to borrow than buy. If you only need to wear something once for example, a suit for a job interview ask a friend to lend you one.
- 5 Don't join a gym! If you are going to exercise just once a week, don't waste money on an annual subscription. It's usually cheaper to pay for each fitness class.
- 6 Go grocery shopping in the evening. That's when supermarkets have sales on many items, and you can fill your cart with more for less!

REVIEW (UNITS 4-6)

1.Find five words or phrases for each category below:

fun candle department store amazing musician grocery store borrow

graduate from college retire bouquet of flowers candy perfume get married

jewelry artist cool actor cost crazy have a baby buy a house shelf save sale checkout singer spend strange director lend

- 1. pop culture:
- 2. gifts:
- 3. opinions:
- 4. life events
- 5. using money:
- 6. shopping:

2. Complete the sentences with the present continuous or simple past of the words in parenthesis ().
1 My father(retire) next week. His coworkers
(plan) a party for him.
2 My best friend(start) her new job last
Monday.
3 My sisiter(get) married next Saturday. We are
all very excited!
4 Yesterday(be) my neighbor's 75th birthday. I
(not go) to his party because I(not be) home.
5 My boss and her family(move) to their new
house next month. We should buy her a gift.
6 My cousin and her husband(have) a baby two
weeks ago. I'm so happy for them.
UNIT 7. EAT, DRINK, BE HAPPY
7.1 Study the topical vocabulary:
Avocado burger
Cereal chili pepper
Corn jam
Lettuce noodles
Onion pasta
Peanut butter pepper
Salmon salt
Strawberry yogurt
7.2 Complete the text with the following words:
Avocado peanut butter cereal salmon jam
strawherries lettuce vogurt

My daily food diary Saturday

A bowl of	for breakfast, I just love granola!
Lunch with friends,	a salad with and
, and fru	it for dessert: some fresh
Delicious!	
At home, I make	e toast with and
for the kids	s. They love that snack combination!
For dinner, we have	with green vegetables. It's good to
eat fish once a week. Then _	with honey for desser5t – simple
but healthy.	

7.3 Circle the correct word to complete the sentences:

- 1. I like *yogurt/chili* without sugar for breakfast.
- 2. I'm vegetarian, so I don't eat burgers/avocados.
- 3. I like a lot of yogurt/onions on my pizza.
- 4. I make corn with just butter, *salt/strawberries*, and pepper. Very simple, but very good.
- 5. Some people like bread with butter for breakfast, but many people like to put *cereal/jam* on it.

7.4 Match the two parts to make a complete idea

1. Doctors say that raw	A. I think it needs some sugar.
vegetable are	
2. This chocolate is	B. Can I have another piece, please?
delicious!	
3. That coffee is very bitter.	C. good for your body.
4. I live by the sea	D. so we always have a lot of fresh fish.

5. My favorite food isn't	E. It's a fried peanut butter sandwich
very healthy.	with jam!
6.Thailand, Mexico, and	F. are famous for their spicy food!
India.	

7.5 Complete the sentences from the conversations with the following food words:

Grammar and practice

If and When

Statements
I always stay in a hotel near the airport when I travel to work.
If I want to explore the city, I use a good online guidebook.
Questions
When you travel, do you usually go by train or by plane?
Do you take a taxi if you're late for work?

Rewrite the sentences with *if* or *when* in the correct place:

- 1 I'm on vacation, I love to go to the beach. (when)
- 2 We often go to the park the weather is nice. (if)
- 3 I'm always nervous I travel by plane. (when)
- 4 I can, I always prefer to stay in a modern hotel. (if)

Functional language

Read the dialogues and complete the chart with the expressions in **bold**:

- 1 A Hi, are you ready to order?
 - B What do you recommend?
 - A The seafood's great here.
 - B But I'm allergic to seafood.
 - A Well, the grilled salmon is fantastic.
 - B I mean I'm allergic to all seafood.
 - A Oh, OK. Well, the chicken is very good.
 - B What does it come with?
 - A It comes with French fries and a salad.
 - B What kind of dressing does it come with?
 - A Oil and vinegar.
 - B Perfect. I'll have the chicken, please.
- 2 B Excuse me you gave me the salmon, but I ordered grilled chicken.
 - A I'm so sorry. I'll bring you the correct dish right away.
 - B Thank you.
 - 3 A Was everything OK for you today?
 - B It was all really good, thank you.
 - A Can I get you a dessert?
 - B Not today, thanks. Can I have the check?
 - A Sure. Coming right up.

Ordering food	Taking an order			
I'll the	Are you ready			
(chicken), please.	?			
Asking questions about food	Checking with the customer			
What do you?	OK for you today?			
What does it	Asking for the check			
?	Can Ithe check?			
What(dressing)				
does it come with?				

Time to speak

What is "comfort food"? Read the blog post and find out. How many different types of chicken soup does the writer describe?

A Taste of Home

Everyone has their own idea of comfort food – that special dish you eat anytime you feel sad or worried. For me, there's only one comfort food: my mom's chicken soup. Did you know that chicken soup is probably the world's favorite comfort food? It makes you feel happy, and it's quick to make – perfect when there's not much time to cook. The classic recipe includes chicken and a little onion, but there are many other ways to cook it. Colombian *ajiaco* has a lot of corn and potatoes, in India it comes with an egg, and the Chinese serve it with noodles and sometimes a few chilies. In Korea they usually eat *samgyetang* in the summer, served with some rice. Comfort food is very personal. It can be a full meal, a dessert, or just a snack. Tell us about *your* favorite comfort food.

UNIT 8. TRIPS

8.1 Study the top	ical vocabulary:
Check-in counter	airplane
Suitcase	tour bus
Tourists	
Guidebooks	maps
Backpack	bus station
8.2 Find the word	ls from the previous exercise that mean:
1 two places wher	e you begin or end a trip
2 two objects that	give you information about a city
3 people who are	on vacation
4 a person who ta	akes you to interesting sights when you' re on
vacation	
5 two kinds of lug	gage
8.3 Use the corre	ect form of the words in Ex.1 to complete the
sentences:	
1. Last time I wen	t to the airport, it was awful. I arrived very late,
and there was a long lin	ne at the
2. We live near th	ne airport, so we often see in
the sky over our house.	
3. When I go on v	acation, I always take two big
One for my clothes an	nd one for things I buy. My sister doesn't like
shopping, so she just be	rings one large
4. Last year I wo	orked as a I worked on a
It left t	From the central and took people all
around the city. The	loved it!

5. When I visit a new city, I always buy a local	
to tell me about the best restaurants. Then I use the	 on
my phone to help me find them!	

8.4 Study the following verbs and circle the correct ones to complete the text:

catch drop off get off get out of pick up change get into get on miss take

I usually go to work by bus. It takes me about 45 minutes. I leave home at 7:15. I walk two blocks to the bus stop and I *get in/get on* the number 72 bus. The 72 takes me to the park. There, I *pick up/change* buses and take the 35. Sometimes I *miss/catch* the 35, and then I have to wait and *take/miss* the 44. The 35 *gets into/drops me off* right in front of my office. The 44 stops several long blocks away. If it's a nice day, its OK. I can walk to work from there. If I'm late, I *get onto/get into* a taxi. I get to the office at 8 o'clock.

Grammar and practice

Verb patterns

verb+to+verb	Verb+verb+ -ing
I prefer to eat at food trucks.	I usually can't stand waiting in line.
I love to try new food.	I don't mind waiting here.

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in parenthesis:

1 My brother can't stand _____(be) in the kitchen because he doesn't like the smell of cooking.

2 I'm going to go to(lose) some we			month,	so I	want
· · ·	•			(om) .
3 We love to cook togeth	er, so we no)pe		(ob	ien) a
restaurant someday!	(1)		• •	1	.•
4 I don't enjoy					
5 Don't forget	(g1V	e) me	your rec	ipe – c	linner
was delicious.					
a	•	1.0			
	ons using to	ana fo	or		
Giving reasons using to and fo	r				
to+ verb					
To have lunch to take a show	er to catch a	a bus			
for + noun					
for lunch for the experience	for a shower	r			
So, Joao, why are you going to	Lima?				
To visit Cuzco. And for the ex	xperience . It	's an a	mazing t	rip!	
Write to or for to complet	te the senten	ces:			
1 Next weekend I'm going	to Lima		a job :	intervie	ew.
2 Last week I visited my	grandmothe	r		inte	rview
her for a school project.					
3 Tomorrow I'm going sho	pping		_ some	new clo	othes.
4 I'm meeting my best fr	iend later to	day		talk	about
our vacation plans.					
5 I'm going to the library		stu	dy. It's	too no	isy at
home!			•		•
6 My parents never come to	o my house		S1	pecial e	events
and celebrations. I always go the	•				
J ** B * * *					

Functional language

Read the dialogues and complete the chart with the expressions in **bold**:

1 A Hi. Tonight is our last night in your beautiful city. Any idea what we can do?

B Your last night? Well, **how about going** to the theatre?

A We went to the theatre last night.

B Why don't you go to the mall? There are some great cafes with live music.

A The mall! **That's a great idea.** How do we get there?

B It's not far- about ten blocks. I can take you there if you'd like.

A Thank you!

2 A Can you tell us how to get to the airport?

B What time is your flight?

A It's at 7:00 p.m. Should we take a taxi?

B **You could** use the hotel shuttle service. It leaves from here every 30 minutes.

A **That would be great**. How long does it take to get to the airport?

B It takes about 45 minutes. You should take the 3:00 p.m. shuttle to get there for 4:00 p.m.

A 3:00 p.m.? Perfect! We'll be here. Thanks!

Giving advice and making suggestions	Responding to advice and suggestion			
to (the theatre)?	That's a great			
to (the mall)?	!			
we take a taxi?	That be great.			
use the hotel shuttle service.	3:00 p.m.?			
Youtake (the 3:00 p.m.	!			
shuttle).				

Time to speak

Deborah rented a room in her Vancouver home to Nico for five days. Read their reviews of their experience. Did Deborah and Nico enjoy the activities they did together? Why or why not?

Deborah: Nico was a great guest. Most days he explored the city on his own. I gave him a map and some guidebooks. On the weekend, I was his tour guide. I'm always happy to help if my guests want a local guide. We visited a lot of interesting landmarks together. When I'm with my guests, I always have a good time. It's like being a tourist in my own town!

Nico: If you stay in someone's home, you get a good idea of life there. I rented a room in Deborah's apartment. It's right in the heart of the downtown. Perfect! Deborah was a great host. On the weekend, I really wanted to go hiking in the mountains, but she took me to a classic music concert instead. Not really my thing. Most days, I borrowed a guidebook from her and explored on my own, so it was OK. Vancouver is a great city!

UNIT 9. LOOKING GOOD

9.1 Study the topical vocabulary:

tie belt
sunglasses gloves
scarf socks
sneakers bracelets
necklace earrings

9.2 Circle the correct words to complete the sentences:

- 1 I need a belt/bracelet/tie. My pants are too big.
- 2 My hands are cold. Where are my gloves/sneakers/socks?

- 3 You need a bracelet/necklace/scarf in this cold weather.
- 4 She's wearing a scarf/sunglasses/a tie, so I can't see her eyes.
- 5 I love your earrings/gloves/socks. Are they real gold?

9.3 Study the following words and choose the correct ones to match the descriptions:

bald light beard mustache curly pierced ears dark straight gray

- 1 the hair on your face:
- 2 what you have if you wear earrings:
- 3 a way to describe a head without hair on it:
- 4 ways to describe hair color:
- 5 ways to describe how hair looks:

9.4 Complete the sentences with the following words:

	bald	light	beard	mustache	curly	piercea	l ears	dark
straight	gray							
1 D	Oo most	people	in you	r country h	ave dar	k or		
hair?								
2 I	don't w	ear earı	ings bec	ause I don'	t have _			
3 D	oes he l	nave a r	nustache	e and a		?		
4 N	My fathe	er is co	ompletel	у	,	but all	my bro	others
have a le	ot of hai	r.						
5 Is	s her hai	r straig	ht or	?				
6 C	ne of m	y grano	lmothers	s has norma	1		hair, b	ut my
other gra	andmoth	er colo	rs her h	air bright re	d!			

Grammar and practice

Comparative adjectives

Short adjectives: add -er	Cold- colder (than)
	Wet- wet ter (than)
Adjectives ending in $-y$: $y \Rightarrow I$,	friendly⇒ friendlier (than)
add –er	
Long adjectives: more or less +	Important ⇒ more important (than)
adjective	⇒less important (than)
Irregular adjectives	good⇒better
	bad⇒worse

Use the words to write sentences:

- 1. She/be/happy/in her new job/in her old one.
- 2. She/have/interesting/earrings/me.
- 3. Your new scarf/be/nice/your old one.
- 4. I need a belt/that/be/big/this.
- 5. Your shoes/be/dirty/your shirt.
- 6. He is/tall/his father/now!

Superlative adjectives:

Short adjectives: add -est	young⇒the young est
Adjectives ending in $-y$: $y \Rightarrow I$,	funny⇒ the funniest
add -est	
Long adjectives: most + adjective	Important ⇒ most important
Irregular adjectives	good⇒ the best
	bad⇒ the worst

Complete these fun facts with the superlative form of the adjectives in parenthesis.

1	The w	orld's		(long) mustache is more than fou			four			
meters	long.									
2	There	is	an ir	nternati	onal	compe	etition	for	the wo	orld's
		_(good	d) bear	d and r	nusta	che.				
3	The _			((big)	hole i	n a pi	erced	ear is	127
millim	eters w	ide.								
4	The			_(expe	nsive)	earring	gs in th	e wor	ld cost \$	57.4
millior	1.									
5	An I	ndian	man	holds	the	world	record	for	pulling	the

Functional language

Read the dialogues and complete the chart with the expressions in **bold**:

(heavy) things with his beard.

- 1 A What do you think of this scarf, Sam?
 - B It looks nice, Fiona! Really nice.
 - A Don't you think it's kind of bright?
- B It's a little bright, **I guess**, but not too much. And it goes with your dress.
 - A **How do you feel about** this white one?
 - B I prefer the other one.
 - A This one?
 - B Yes. It's perfect! And it's cheaper, too.
 - 2 A I'm thinking of using this picture for my blog. Do you like it?
 - B I'm not sure. You don't seem very happy.
 - A I'm smiling in the photo! How about this one?
 - B That one is better, but isn't it a little formal?
 - A Really? Can you look and choose the best one?
 - B Sure.

Asking for an opinion	Giving a positive	Giving a negative	
	opinion	or neutral opinion	
What do you	It nice.	Don't you it's	
this?	Ithe other	(kind of bright)?	
How do you feel?	one.	Ι	
Do you	It's!	I'm not	
it?	is better.	it (a	
		little formal)?	

Time to speak

Read the article.

Discuss the ways that the car ads are different from reality. How to sell cars

Advertisers don't just sell things. They sell ideas. Here are the four most important ways that car companies use images to connect with buyers.

A car is speeding along a beautiful road near the ocean, in the desert, or in the mountains. The air is clean and, most important of all, there are no other cars.

Dad is driving, mom is smiling, and the two kids in the back seat are laughing. The car is full of things for the weekend trip to the beach – toys, towels, snacks – but there's always room for more.

The driver is wearing fashionable clothes, and her best friend is sitting beside her. They're listening to music as she drives. The car is small, easy to drive, easier to park and fun.

Is this a car or a spaceship? This car is full of the most modern technology possible – cameras, screens, an entertainment system, GPS. The car almost drives by itself, and it doesn't need gas, just electricity!

REVIEW (UNITS 7-9)

1. Complete the chart with the following words:

burger bus station gloves onion roasted scarf spicy suitcase

Cereal	Bitter	Airplane	Belt
Chicken	Boiled	Backpack	Bracelet
Jam	Delicious	Check-in	Earrings
Lettuce	Grilled	Guidebook	Necklace
Strawberry	Sour	Map	Tie

2. Complete the sentences, using the positive, comparative and superlative of the adjectives in brackets.

1. Dad's car is much	than mine. (fast)				
2. I think scuba diving is	than climbing. (fascinating)				
3. His thirst grew	and (big / big)				
4. He thinks this test was	tha	in the last or	ne. (diff	icult)	
5. They live in a really		house. (bea	utiful)		
6. She is thete	ennis playe	r of the worl	ld. (goo	d)	
7. Susan is a	girl. Sh	e's much		han	her
sister. (nice / nice)					
8. This suitcase is	har	the others.	(heavy)	
9. Hotels in London are	t	han in Vien	na. (exp	ensive)	
10. Bob ishan K	eith, but Pl	nil is the . (ta	all / tall)	
11. Doris reads	books	than Peter	r, but	Frank re	eads
the (many /	many)				
12. France is as	as Sp	ain. (beautit	ful)		
13. They live in a		_house, b	out Fre	ed lives	in
aone. (big / big))					
14 My sister is three years		han me (voling)		

15. This was the	_film I have ever seen. (bad)
16. I think tennis is	than cycling. (interesting)
17. I talked to Claire and she is	a verygirl. (smart)

UNIT 10. RISKY BUSINESS

10.1 Study the topical vocabulary:

Accountant IT specialist Photographer architect

Lawyer physical therapist

Call center worker mechanic
Police officer dentist

Nurse project manager Engineer receptionist

10.2 Circle the correct words to complete the sentences:

- 1 Wow! That's an amazing building. Who was the photographer/architect?
- 2 My sister is a call center worker/nurse. She spends all day on the phone.
- 3 I have a problem with my car. I need to call an engineer/a mechanic.
 - 4 The receptionist/police officer recommended the hotel restaurant.
 - 5 Lie down and relax. The photographer/nurse said you need rest.
- 6 I asked a call center worker/police officer to help when somebody took my purse.

10.3 Study the topical vocabulary:

Accountant IT specialist Photographer architect

Lawyer physical therapist

Call center worker mechanic Police officer dentist

Nurse project manager Engineer receptionist

10.4 Circle the correct words to complete the sentences:

- 1 Wow! That's an amazing building. Who was the photographer/architect?
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- 3 I have a problem with my car. I need to call an engineer/a mechanic.
 - 4 The receptionist/police officer recommended the hotel restaurant.
 - 5 Lie down and relax. The photographer/nurse said you need rest.
- 6 I asked a call center worker/police officer to help when somebody took my purse.

10.5 Circle the correct verbs to complete the phrases describing health problems:

- 1. break/catch a cold
- 2. catch/have a sore throat
- 3. catch/hurt the flu
- 4. cut/have a stomachache
- 5. cut/have a toothache
- 6. cut/have your finger
- 7 feel/have a fever
- 8. hurt/cut yourself shaving
- 9. have/hurt a headache

10.6 Com	plete the sentences	s using a phrase	e from the previous	
exercise:				
1 Don't	with that knife!			
2 Go to the	dentist if you			
3 I	becau	ise I ate too muc	ch.	
4 I	bec	ause of the loud	music.	
5 People of	ten	when they ha	ve a cold or the flu.	
	Grammar	and practice		
	Have t	o+ verb		
	Affirmative	Negative	Question	
I/you/we/they	have to clean	don't have	Do you have to	
	the desk.	to eat in the	eat at your desk?	
		classroom.		
He/she/it	has to be very	doesn't have	Does it have to	
	clear.	to stay	be so loud in	
		outside.	here?	
10.7 Com	plete the sentences	with the corre	ct form of have to:	
1 A How m	nany classes	(you go) t	o each week?	
B I	(go) to	my English class	three times a week.	
2 A	(you work	(a) in the evening	s or on weekends?	
B No,	we	But	sometimes we	
	_(study) for tests th			
3 A	(you gi	ive) your homev	work to your teacher	
online?				
B No, I_		But I	(hand it in) on	
time!				

____(your teacher correct)all your work?

B Yes, she	She	(do) a lot of work
outside of class		

Making predictions

	Affirmative	Negative	Question
I/he/she/it/you/we/they	will/'ll/may/	Will	Will you
	might catch a	not/won't	be OK?
	cold.	catch a	
		cold.	

10.8 Write the words in the correct order to make sentences:

1 A college/finish/soon/you/Will?	0
B finish/I/might/this/year.	'
2 A after/do/graduate/What/will/you/you?	·
B an/become/engineer/I/'ll/probably.	'
3 A boyfriend/get/married/to/Will/you/your	 ?
B get/'ll/married/Maybe/in a few years/we	······································
4 A do/'ll/retire/think/When/you/you?	
B be/before/I'm/won't/65/It.	·

Functional language

Read the dialogues and complete the chart with the expressions in **bold**:

1 A What's wrong?

B I really don't feel well, Anna. It feels like my throat is blocked.

A What's the matter? Are you allergic to something?

B No, it's my bronchitis. My chest hurts.

A What do you want me to do?

B I need my medicine. Can you get it for me?

A Where is it?

B It's on my desk.

A Yes, sure. I'll be right back.

2 A Good morning, ma'am. How can I help you?

B I need something for my head.

A Where exactly does it hurt?

B **It hurts here** at the front. It's like something squeezing my head. And **I have a pain** inside my eyes, too.

A What happened? Did you bang your head?

B No, nothing like that. It's just a headache, but the pain is killing me.

A OK. I can give you some tablets. Take two of these every four hours.

Offering help	Asking for information	Asking someone
	about the problem	for help
	What's?	
I help you?	What's the	get it for me?
	?	Something
want me to do?	Where exactly	(for my head).
	?	
	What?	
Describing		
symptoms		
My (chest)		
Ithere.		
I have a		
behind my eyes.		

Time to speak

Read the article and say how Janet faces her fears. A Musician Afraid of Sound

It's 2011 and my husband can't kiss me. The smallest touch hurts me. Everyday noises – a baby crying, the sound of an ATM – are very painful. I'm a professional musician, but I can't stand sound.

It was August 2006. I was a cellist for the Minnesota Orchestra. There were eight speakers on stage. Two of them were too close to my left ear. When I left the stage, I felt a pain in my ears. It went down my neck and into my face. It was terrible. Later, my doctor told me I had a permanent injury from being so close to loud speakers, and my brain was now extremely sensitive to all sounds. That meant no TV, no radio, no phone. And, worst of all, no music. It was the worst thing in the world that the thing I loved so much – music- now gave me so much pain.

But I didn't want to give up my career. I loved the cello - it was my life. I had to try to play the cello again.

I had to face my fears. I got a hearing device, and I slowly taught my brain to receive sound again. I can now play with three or four other musicians in the room. I won't be in an orchestra again, but I'll never be without music.

Adapted from an article by musician Janet Howarth in the Atlantic magazine.

UNIT 11. ME, ONLINE

11.1 Make a list of ten things you want to do in your life. Use the suggestions below.

buy a car live in a different city/country

buy an apartment run a marathon

find a new job teach someone something get married travel to another country have a baby write a book/a song

learn to cook learn to drive

11.2 Read about Elena and her grandmother, Maria. Underline the activities from the previous exercise that they talk about in the interview.

This is your life

I've **made lots of videos**. But my next video will be my best. It's about my amazing grandmother, Maria Cruz. I interviewed her last week.

Elena: Grandma, you've done so many things. You've lived in different places, met interesting people, owned two different businesses, and taught school. What are you most proud of?

Maria: Oh, that's easy. I'm most proud of my family. I've watched my children grow up and have beautiful families of their own. I've helped my grandchildren at school, and I've seen two of them graduate from college.

Elena: You retired last year, but you haven't slowed down.

Maria: No, I haven't. Honestly, the internet has opened up a new world for me. I check my messages every day, and I opened a social media account. I've added 100 people as friends and joined different groups. And with my new smartphone, I message people all the time.

Elena: Have you ever wanted to go back in time, to be young again?

Maria: No, I've always loved my life. And now, well, I've never been happier!

11.3 Look at the words in bold in the text and complete the phrases below:

l open	
2 join	
3 make	
4	someone
5	someone as a friend
6	your messages

11.4 Match the ten phrases to the definitions:

- 1 add someone as a friend
- 2 build a website
- 3 change your password
- 4 check your messages
- 5 click on a link

6join a group7make a video8message someone9open a social media account

a press the mouse on text to go to a website b move the screen to one side or the other c record and edit live action d see if you have any new email or texts e create your online identity f contact someone by electronic text g make a new internet destination h choose a different security code i include another person in your network j become a member

11.5 Circle the best phrases to complete the sentences:

- 1 I never *check my messages/build websites* on a computer. I just use my phone.
- 2 In some apps, to show that you like something, you can *swipe right/message someone*.
- 3 Oh,no! I *clicked a link/joined a group*, and now my computer has a virus.
- 4 I like my boss, but I don't want to add her as a friend/ open an account for her on social media.
- 5 At my office we have *to change our passwords/make videos* every six months. It's important to be safe.

Grammar and practice

Present perfect for experience

We use present perfect to talk about experiences.

We form the present perfect with have/has+ past participle.

For regular verbs, the past participle looks the same as the simple past (played, called).

	Affirmative	Negative	Question
I/you/we/they	have/'ve	haven't	Have you
	changed my	changed my	(ever) joined
	password.	password.	a group?
He/she/it	has/'s joined a	hasn't	Has it (ever)
	group.	changed his	snowed in
		password.	July?

11.6 Comple	ete the conversat	ions in the	prese	ent perfect:	
1 A I	never _			_(add) anyone	e as a
friend on social	media, but 100	people		(add	l) me.
у	ou ever	_(add) some	eone a	as a friend?	
B No, I_	,	because	I		_never
(op	en) a social media	account.			
2 A	you ever	((build) a website?	
B Yes, I		. I		(build)	three
websites!					
3 A I_		_never		(change)	my
password.					
B That's dar	ngerous!				

Present Perfect and Simple Past

Use the present perfect to talk about the past experiences when you don't specify when they happened.

Use the simple past to say exactly when something happened.

Questions	Answers
Have you ever been to China?	Yes, I have.
When did you go there?	I went last year.
I've never posted a video on	Oh, yes. I've posted videos lots
social media. Have you?	of times.

Read the sentences and write the present perfect or simple past of the verb in parenthesis:

1 A This mornin	g, I	(m	nake) a vi	deo of my	self
singing. I want to	upload it to	my soc	ial media	page, b	ut I
(never do) t	hat before. Ca	n you help	me?		
B Ask Ryan.	Не	(uploa	ad) lots	of videos	s. I
(never m	ake) a video b	efore.			
2 A	(ever fee	l) lonely w	hen you'r	e at school	, far
away from your family	?				
B Sure. I reall	у	(miss) m	y mom y	esterday,	so I
(call) h	er.				
3 A I'm going to e	at at Marcella	's downto	wn tonigh	t.	
B Really?	(see) the pr	rices on the	eir menu?	
A No. I _		(go)	online y	esterday	and
(search) for	nice	local	restaura	ants.
(you	eat) there befo	re?			
B No, never. It's	really expens	sive.			

Functional language

Read the dialogues and complete the chart with the expressions in **bold**:

- 1 A Hello. Can I help you?
 - B Oh, hi...yes. Would you mind looking at my phone?
 - A **Sure.** What's the problem?
 - B I dropped it yesterday and broke the screen.
 - A I can see that!
 - B So, can you fix it?
 - A I'm afraid not. We don't fix screens here.
 - B Oh, I see. Thanks anyway.
- 2 A This is so beautiful. Let's take a selfie.
 - B Smile! Oh, no!
 - A What's wrong?
 - B My phone. The battery's dead. **Do you mind if I** use yours?
 - A No problem.
 - B Thanks. OK... Smile!... Perfect.
 - Actually, **could I** take a few more?
 - A Yeah, that's fine. I can share them with you later.
 - B Great. Thanks so much.

Making requests	Responding to requests
Would you (looking ay	Accepting
my phone)?	Sure.
/Could you (fix	No
nit)?	Yeah, that's
Asking for permission	Refusing
Do you mindI (use	I'mnot.
your phone)?	
Can/I (take a few	No, I'm sorry.
more)?	

Time to speak

Read the blog page. What topics are included into the blog page?

- 1 how often people take selfies
- 2 problems with selfies
- 3 selfies and social media
- 4 famous people's selfies
- 5 the age of people who take selfies
- 6 how to take a good selfie
- 7 why people take selfies
- 8 where people take selfies

Diana Garcia

Thanks to all my friends (174!) who answered my questions about selfies. Here's the result – it's a mini-project for my Media and Communication course. I hope you like it – comment welcome!

Selfies in numbers

Who's taking selfies? Fun fact: people take two

selfies a day

36 % females on average.

64 % males

How we share? Top reasons for selfies:

30% Facebook 1 to remember a happy

moment

12% Twitter2 because you feel good9% Instagram3 because you look good

24% Snapchat 4 to share information about

your life

9% I don't share

16% other

Top situations for selfies Changing selfies

30% at a party/ on a night out

I have used an app

to...

34% on vacation change my hair

37%

20% at school add glasses or a

silly mustache 32%

16% in front of the mirror add a special filter

25%

30% with a friend/a group of friends change my eye color

6 %

18% with a boyfriend/girlfriend

52% alone

Look at the comments about Diana's infographic. Which are positive, and which are negative?

Maia-gio: I loved this infographic! It's so good to see what real people say about selfies. I think it's interesting that so many of us take selfies when we are alone -52%! I also can't believe that more men than women take selfies! Are you sure?

Victor Victor: I take selfies all the time., but I've never stopped to think about them. This infographic hasso much interesting information. I always thought people just took selfies when they looked good. I was surprised that the top reasons were when they feel good or happy.

Tim Popa: This infographic is such a waste of time. 32% add a silly mustache! 16 % take selfies in front of the mirror! Who cares? Can we have some real information, please?

UNIT 12. OUTDOORS

12.1 Study the topical vocabulary:

Weather

Dark/wet	Cold	Hot	Stormy	Extreme
Cloudy	Freezing	Boiling	Blizzard	Drought
Foggy	Snowy	Sunny	Snowstorm	Flood
Humid			Thunder	Hurricane
Rainy			Lightning	
			Windy	

12.2 Complete the texts with the words from the previous exercise:

A. The weather today is warm and,	with	the
maximum temperature of 23 C. But it's going to be	in	the

morning and	in the afternoon. We migh	t even get some
in the	evening, and it'll be very _	all
day. If we get a lot of rain	, we may have a	, so be extra
careful if you're driving!		
B. Brrr, it's	out there today, so w	ear your warmest
clothes. Later on this eve	ning, we can expect to get	a
that will last all night. Tor	morrow will continue to be _	,
so stay home if you can		

12.3 Study the topical vocabulary:

Cave	rainforest	
Stream	cliff	
Rocks	tower	
Coast	skyscrape	
Valley	fountain	
Stadium	waterfall	
Glacier	statue	

12.4 Choose the best word to complete the texts:

- 1 It's a beautiful place on the *coast/glacier*. There's a big wide beach at the foot of a tall *field/cliff*. There are some *valleys/caves* there also, so you can keep out of the sun when it's too hot.
- 2 Downtown there are some tall *skyscrapers/waterfalls* and a big open square with a *fountain/cave* in the middle. It's a great place to go in the evening to hang out with friends.

Grammar and practice

Ouestions with **BE LIKE**

Use questions with what+be+noun+like to ask

for a description of something

Simple present	What's the weather like?	It's cold and windy.
Simple past	What was the party like?	It was great!
Future	What will the course be	It'll be hard work!
	like?	

12.5 Write the words in the correct order to make questions:

- 1. like/was/what/the/music?
- 2. what/like/new/'s/their/house?
- 3. was/ father/what/his/like?
- 4. food/the/like/be/what/will?
- 5. the/like/was/movie/what?
- 6 will/like/test/the/be/what?

12.6 Draw lines to match the questions and answers:

1 What's the weather like? A It'll be hard work!

2 What was the party like? B It's cold and windy.

3 What will the course be like? C It was great! We had a really good time.

RELATIVE PRONOUNS: who, which, that

Use who, which, and that to introduce new information about a person or object.

Use who and that for	I know the people	I know the people
people	who live there.	that live there.
Use which and that	I like the plants that	I like the plants
for things	grow there.	which grow there.

12.7 Combine the two sentences using who, which, or that.

- 1. I live in an apartment. My apartment is near the park.
- 2. There are mountains in the north. They have snow on them all year.
- 3. He works at the ski school. It is in the mountains near here.
- 4. Those are my neighbors. They live in the house next door to us.
- 5. This is the house on the coast. We rented it last year.
- 6. These are my friends from college. They came with us to the concert.

Functional language

Read the dialogues and complete the chart with the expressions in **bold**:

- 1 A Hello, excuse me, we're looking for the waterfall. Are we going in the right direction?
 - B The waterfall? No, you need to go back the way you came.
 - A Oh. That's a long way.
 - B See that hill there?
 - A The one with the tall tree on top?
- B Yes, turn right after that hill. Walk for a couple of mile, and you'll see the waterfall on the left.
 - A Thanks. I hope this is a really beautiful waterfall.
 - 2 A Excuse me, can you help us, please? We're lost, I'm afraid.
 - B Yeah, sure. Where do you want to go?
 - A Well, we need to get to the nearest subway station.
- B OK, let me look at my phone... Yeah, at the next intersection turn right.

Walk three blocks to King Street and then turn left. You'll see the park ahead of you. The subway station's right there.

- A That's great. Thanks!
- B Keep walking toward the park and you can't miss it!

Asking for directions	Giving directions
Excuse me, we're	You need to the way
for (the waterfall).	you came right (after the hill).
Are we going in the	Walk for (a couple of miles), and
direction?	you'll see (the waterfall)
Excuse me,	At the next
us, please? We're	intersection right, Walk
	(three) and then turn left. The
	(subway station's) right

Time to speak

Read the information. What can you do in Quito? What can you do in the Galapagos Islands? Would you like to take this trip?

Eight days in Ecuador

From the skyscrapers of Quito to the rocky cliffs of the Galapagos Islands, this trip has it all! Everyone who takes this trip falls in love with our beautiful country.

Day 1

You'll take a guided tour around Quito. We have tour guides that speak English and Spanish. If you'd like a tour in another language, just ask! The tour will end at the top of El Panecillo Hill, where you can see the famous Virgen de Quito statue and take photos of the amazing views of the city and the mountains all around it.

Day 2

You will leave the busy city and take a plane to Baltra in the Galapagos Islands. You'll get on a boat which goes to the Charles Darwin Research Station. You can learn about the strange animals that

live on the islands and the interesting trees and flowers that grow there. You can even see some of the giant tortoises walking around on the rocks.

REVIEW (UNITS 10-12)

1. Put the following words into the correct categories:

accountant follow search ankle freezing share architect humid stomachache block hurricane stream cliff mechanic thunder coast neck valley fever nurse waterfall

Jobs:	
The nternet:	
Weather:	
Landscapes:	

2. Circle the correct options to complete the conversations:

- 1 A You've been/went to a glacier, haven't you?
 - B Yes, I have/am. It was freezing!
- 2 A How do I block these ads *that/who* appear on my screen all the time?
- B It's easy. You *don't have to/have to* download anything. Just click there.
 - 3 A What's the weather *going to be like/going to like* at the coast?
- B A friend has told/told me yesterday that it might be/might being rainy.

ЗАКЛЮЧЕНИЕ

Применение данного пособия в качестве дополнительной литературы на занятиях по иностранному (английскому) языку будет способствовать повышению уровня владения английским языком.

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БИБЛИОГРАФИЧЕСКИЙ СПИСОК

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ЭЛЕКТРОННЫЕ РЕСУРСЫ

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